IN THIS ISSUE

Arbitron To Use Portable People Meters. Starting In 1994

Jamaica Jumping With Yule Reggae Concerts

DECEMBER 19, 1992

THE INTERNATIONAL NEWSWEEKLY OF MUSIC, VIDEO AND HOME ENTERTAINMENT





Continental Brift

D.C., St. Louis Sponsor **Local Music Awards** PAGE 15



Industry Ponders Roads Not Taken Did Bypassing Tours Impact Top Acts' Sales?

BY CRAIG ROSEN and ED CHRISTMAN

Garth, U2 Top

Winners List

BY CRAIG ROSEN

Music Awards.

bums Artist.

Billboard Awards

LOS ANGELES-For the second consecutive year, Garth Brooks was a dominant force at the Billboard

The country superstar topped his five-award run at 1991's show by rop-

ing in seven trophies at the show.

which was broadcast live on the Fox

Broadcasting Co. from the Universal

bum (for the 8 million-seller "Ro-

pin' The Wind"), No. 1 Billboard 200 Artist, No. 1 Country Artist,

No. 1 Hot Country Singles Artist,

No. 1 Hot Country Album (also for

'Ropin"), and No. 1 Country Al-

Seattle Station

Staffers Quit In

BY ERIC BOEHLERT

P'gramming Row

NEW YORK-Schisms between vol-

unteers and paid staffers at commu-

nity radio stations are not unusual.

The battle over the future direction

of KCMU Seattle, though, is shaping

KCMU, one of the most influential

commercial-free stations in the coun-

try, as well as the launching pad for

local acts such as Nirvana, Mud-

honey, and Soundgarden, a defining

moment came one night early last

announcer Dick Burton was suspend-

ed after he reported on-air that a

group of fellow volunteers had unit-

ed to protest KCMU programming

(Continued on page 63)

That was when station volunteer

For those fighting for control of

up to be a monumental one.

(Continued on page 75)

Brooks took honors for No. 1 Pop Artist, No. 1 Billboard 200 Al-

Amphitheatre here Dec. 9.

LOS ANGELES-While several superstars have recently chosen not to tour the U.S. in support of new albums, industry observers are divided



on whether or not their avoidance of the concert circuit has hurt their rec-Among those who have decided not

to tour this year are R.E.M., Mariah Carey, and Madonna. In addition, Michael Jackson, who recently ended his European concert swing due to ill health, has no plans to tour the U.S.

In the year since it came out, Jack son's "Dangerous" album has sold more than 4 million units in this country, mostly in its first few months of release. While no mean achievement, that sales level falls short of the 6 million units that his previous album. "Bad," sold domestically.

Madonna's "Erotica," only a couple of months after its release, is closing in on double-platinum, according to Warner Bros.; but, in its seventh week on The Billboard 200, the album has slipped to No. 21.

On the other hand, consider the situation of R.E.M.: After more than a decade of building a loyal cult following from constant touring, R.E.M. (Continued on page 80)

German Authors Society Bans Composers Of Neo-Nazi Songs

This story was prepared by Domi-nic Pride in London, Mike Hennessey in Frankfurt, and Wolfgang Spahr in Hamburg.

LONDON-In an unprecedented step, the German authors' rights society, GEMA, has declared that it will not handle material by composers who produce neo-Nazi songs and lyrics. The major labels belonging to German industry federation BPW ap-plauded the GEMA stand and agreed not to sign skinhead bands, whose lyrics are said to incite racial hatred.

GEMA took its decision Dec. 8-9 at a board meeting in Munich. The orga-

from the combination of composers, lyricists, and publishers" of neo-Nazi music groups, who produce works "which contradict the constitutional principles of freedom and democra-

The rights body has also made it known that it will refuse to grant membership to artists who are conveying neo-Nazi sentiments in their music. So far, this situation has not arisen because none has applied for membership.

GEMA spokesman Gabriel Steinschulte says the organization is taking (Continued on page 75)

New & Old Fans 'Plua' In To Hit **Eric Clapton Set**

BY LARRY FLICK and THOM DUFFY

NEW YORK-With sales of his current "Unplugged" album fast approaching the 7-millionmark world-



A consistent sales draw throughout his decade-plus solo career, Clap-

wide, veteran

guitar hero

Eric Clapton

is hot.

ton is now enjoying the bestselling album of his career. After three months on The Billboard 200, "Unplugged," which is No. 6 on this week's chart, has sparked cross-generational consumer interest, and its weekly sales regularly match the out-of-the-box performance of numerous new platinum-level releases.

According to Lou Dennis, se-(Continued on page 81)

Swiss See Higher \$ Peaks

BY MIKE HENNESSEY

ZURICH-Switzerland is among Europe's most lucrative music markets on a per-capita basis. But,

due to legal uncertainties that were resolved only a year ago, it has also been one of the continent's leading markets for record pirates and bootleg-

a signatory of the Rome Convention on neighboring rights, and its

copyright law has no provision for secondary rights. Until recently, it was also unclear about the status of sound carriers that were out of copyright in such countries as Ita-

ly and Luxembourg and were being imported for sale in Switzerland.

However, the uncertainty that has made Switzerland an easy target for pirate and bootleg product was swept

(Continued on page 42)

No. 1 IN BILLBOARD # I WILL ALWAYS LOVE YOU WHITNEY HOUSTON

(ARISTA)

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THE BLUES)
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(ABBET TOP COUNTRY ALBUMS * THE CHASE GARTH BROOKS

(LIBERTY) ★ LEASH CALLED LOVE THE SUGARCUBES (ELEKTRA)

HOT DANCE SALES * EROTICA MADONNA

* NOT GONNA BE ABLE TO DO IT
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* I WILL ALWAYS LOVE YOU WHITNEY HOUSTON

HOT LATIN TRACKS * CASTILLO AZUL RICARDO MONTANER (TH-ROOVEN

TOP VIDEO SALES

BEAUTY AND THE BEAST

TOP VIDEO RENTALS

* SISTER ACT

With New Copyright Ruling

The Billboard Switzerland is not

away Dec. 20, 1991, when the com-

Black 47 Satisfies Thirst For Unique Sound Band's SBK Debut Fuses Celtic Flavor, Street Beats

■ BY CATHERINE APPLEFELD

NEW YORK-Forget about album sales and sold-out gigs. Black 47 front man Larry Kirwan has his own gauge to determine whether the band's charged performance of Celtic-flavored, street-inspired rock will fly in a given market: "If there's beer there, then we're fine," he says.

This formula isn't so far-fetched for an act that has been packing Manhattan watering hole Paddy Reilly's twice weekly for more than a year, has successfully marketed its

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own album, and has inspired "Rocky Horror"-type interaction among its cult following

Along with guitarist/singer/songwriter Kirwan, the band includes ex-Dexy's Midnight Runner Geoffrey Blythe on saxophones, Fred Parcells on trombone and tin whistle, percussionist Thomas Hamlin, David Conrad on bass, and New York police officer Chris Byrne on uilleann pipes and tin whistle.

The resultant hybrid sound caught the attention of Pete Ganbarg, director of A&R at SBK, who helped woo the band to the EMI Records fold. "There's a trend going back to real music, live performance," he says. "And that's just what these guys

Ganbarg says he was "blown away" when he listened to Black 47's demo tape last spring and consequently went to see a live performance. "After listening to loads of tapes that sound exactly the same, it really perks your ears up" to hear something so unique, he says, describing the band's aural assault of traditional Irish instruments, a drum machine, power chords, soulful horns, and occasionally rapped lyr-

"It went from being the most bizarre, different, weird thing to the most obvious band that we needed to sign in a matter of a couple days, says Ganbarg.

SBK released the five-song EP "Black 47" last month and plans to have a full-length album, "Fire Of Freedom," out by mid-February. Both projects were co-produced by Kirwan and Ric Ocasek.

"Pete was very important to our relationship with SBK," says Kir-wan. "A lot of people [at SBK/EMI] were so fanatical about the music. I'd wake up in the morning and these people would be at the foot of my bed! At one time we were thinking of not going with any major label .

(Continued on page 16)



F YOU CAN MAKE It Here ... From Largs, a small Scottish town, to the Big Apple is quite a contrast in culture and decibel count. Yet for Warner/Chappell VP of creative services Kenny MacPherson, the New York fit is comfortable-and good for business. (Other native sons of Largs include Stuart Hornall, who operates Rondor Music, and Graham Lyle, who produced and wrote many of Tina Turner's hits.)

MacPherson, who started out in management in the U.S. 14 years ago, is charged with finding a wide spec-

trum of contemporary talent to further drive Warner/ Chappell's revenues.

Prime MacPherson's wish list when

by Irv Lichtman came

aboard nearly three years ago was an expansion of the New York offices as a desirable environment for songwriters. This was accomplished by a move late last year to new New York headquarters. Now, 15 staffers sift the marketplace for new acts that could be lured to the publisher by the presence of a state-of-the-art eighttrack studio there. "We used to be perceived as nothing more than a satellite of the Los Angeles office. With the merger [of Chappell and Warner Bros. Music] there was a scramble to

find space." With support from the company's management team in Los Angeles and, in particular, of New York office chief Frank Military, a senior VP of legendary music publishing stature-MacPherson got his wish. MacPherson notes that Military, who also shepherds the fortunes of the publisher's treasure-trove of Broadway writers past and present, has proved a personal asset in that "he gave me a lot of guidance in walking me through the dark woods of corporate structure.

MacPherson says a substantial New York base also enables him to deal with greater speed and efficiency with European markets to facilitate talent reviews and decisionmaking. As for the New York setting itself, MacPherson says, "There are as many major labels based in New York as there are in Los Angeles."

After the creative viability of a new act is established, says MacPherson, deal-making must address "economic value. Each deal is different and goes as high as supply and demand dic-

"For every \$35,000 you give an act, you've got to sell 100,000 copies of an album in order to recoup-and you'd surely be lucky to do it the first time out.

Competitive as the contemporary talent search might be among his peer companies, MacPherson calls for the sharing of more information among publishers and the encouragement of writer collaborations that cross publisher lines. "I'd rather have 50% of something than 100% of noth-

ing," he says.
"We publishers have to create our own projects," he adds. "I find it just amazing that we're in the communication business and yet people don't pick up the phone to ask about something. You can't have blinders on and think you can do it on your own."

Among the artists and/or producer/writers MacPherson is currently working with are Helmet, White Zombie, Suzanne Vega, Ween, Momentum Music, Pantera, Alan Gorrie, Steve Jordan, Blue

Nile, Gerry DeVenux. Tommy Stinson. Jenni Muldaur, Garland Jeffreys, Walter Afanasieff. and Danny Kortchmar.

Besides Frank Military, MacPherson's other New York-based associates are David Stamm, creative manager; Don Paccione, director of creative services; and Allan Tepper, creative manager for special projects.

As for MacPherson's views on other aspects of industry practices, don't get him started on the controlled composition clause.

DATES WITH JUDY: In her 40th year in the world of entertainment, most of them in music publishing, Judy Hicks has retired-her last post having been as Los Angelesbased senior director of publishing at BMG Music Publishing. Starting out on the staff of "The Tennessee Ernie Ford Show" in 1952, she has also held posts, also in Los Angeles, at Frank Music, Metromedia Music. New York Times Music, and Interworld Music Group.

When the ["Tennessee Ernie Ford Show"] went off the air [in 1954] I was offered a secretarial job with Frank Music, going from secretary to West Coast manager before they closed the office in 1962," she says. "At that time, all employees of music publishing companies who 'plugged' songs had to be a member of the songpluggers' union. They didn't want a female plugger, but Frank forced me upon them in order for me to go out among music people. The guys hated it so much, they never informed me when and where the union meetings were being held. Over the years, we have laughed about it, but at that time the men were very serious about keeping us girls out of their world."

PRINT ON PRINT: The following are the best-selling folios from Warner Bros. Publications:

1. Megadeth, Countdown To Extinction

2. Classic Queen

3. Best Of Red Hot Chili Peppers-What Hits!?

4. Vince Gill, I Still Believe In You 5. Black Crowes, Southern Harmony & Musical Companion.

BLACK 47: Triomas Hamlin, Fred Parcells, David Conrad, Larry Kirwan, Chris

Byrne, and Geoffrey Blythe. (Photo: Kurt Mundahl)

THELONIOUS MONSTER'S CAPITOL DEBUT

(Continued from preceding page)

Down but not out, Forrest passed a Monster tape to a friend at a Dodger game; that tape ultimately landed the group its deal with Signal/Capitol.

"At that point I thought we were dead in the water," Forrest recalls. "But we just kept playing, because I didn't know what else to do."

Forrest and the Monster have finally found an apparently happy home with Capitol. "It's not life or death if we don't sell half a million copies of the first record," Forrest savs.

Capitol director of artist develop-

ment Rob Gordon says the label is "taking the street approach" to breaking Thelonious Monster.

"We're going to break the band from the road," he says, pointing out that it played 15 dates with Soul Asylum in late September and early October, before "Beautiful Mess" was released. Gordon adds the band will play 75-100 dates in the next few months, from club shows to acoustic sets at retail outlets and one-stops.

College and alternative radio outlets, MTV's "120 Minutes," The Box, and local and regional video shows will also play a role in the marketing

plan, Gordon says. Meanwhile, Forrest, who attacks ex-girlfriend Julie Ritter of Mary's Danish in the album cut "Song For A Politically Correct Girl From The Valley," continues to offend some people in the industry. In recent live

Monster's "Sammy Hagar Weekend" to "Perry Farrell Weekend." "I'm going to record that, I think," Forrest says. "It's not a cut on him, it just shows that I partied 15 years ago in parking lots to Sammy Hagar, Van Halen, and Black Sabbath,

performances he has taken to

changing the words of Thelonious

gar, van Haien, and Black and there are kids partying now to Pearl Jam and the Chili Peppers." Might the song affect Thelonious Monster's chances of landing a spot on the prestigious Lollapalooza tour (masterminded by Farrell) next year? "Probably," Forrest laughs. But I've never claimed to be the sharpest businessman in show busi-

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ARTIST DEVELOPMENTS

FAILURE'S SUCCESS

There aren't many similarities between the music of the Doors and Failure, but the lead singers of these L.A. bands, Jim Morrison of the '60s unit and Ken Andrews of the contemporary modern rock group, share a similar career left turn-out of film school into rock'n'roll.

"I wanted to go to school for the heck of it, and film was the least objectionable major," says Andrews, who was enrolled in California State Univ.-Los Angeles' film program two years ago.

But Andrews got together with bassist Greg Edwards, an old friend from San Diego, and began auditioning drummers ("usually in large groups— it was pretty awful," Andrews recalls). Skin man Robert Gauss completed the lineun

And Failure "sorta happened," according to its leader, and become one of the more talked-about bands on the L.A. club scene, attracting attention with its roiling, bottom-heavy sound.

For its Slash Records debut album, "Comfort," the band sought the production services of Steve Albini, the former mastermind of the noisy Chicago-based group Big Black. It was an unlikely collaboration: Andrews cites such unusual inspirations as the Cars, AC/DC, and Van Halen, and wasn't a Big Black fan "until way late

"We liked two records he had done,

publishers, distributors & more

Jesus Lizard and the Breeders' 'Pod,' " Andrews adds.

But Albini succeeded in focusing Failure's rumbling, almost grungestyle sound in the studio. "A lot of the real acoustic lowness comes off the way Steve records the drums," Andrews says. "He makes a conscious effort to do that."

Failure has recently been supporting "Comfort" with a national club tour, opening for Darling Buds and Mary's Danish. The trio will begin another two- to three-month jaunt in late January.

Slash president Bob Biggs anticipates that a round of European touring will follow the release of "Comfort" overseas in February.

"America is really the most formatted place going," Biggs says. What I would like to do with this band is have them playing in front of people where formats are not important.

Part of Biggs' plans for Failure echoes the strategy the label used to break Faith No More: "We're trying to allow the natural audience for the band to show itself."

While Biggs indicates the label may make a video for Failure at some point, former film student Andrews balks at the opportunity to direct it himself.

"I don't want to deal with it-look through the camera at myself," he CHRIS MORRIS

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ARTISTS IN CONCERT

(Continued from preceding page)

"Midnight Flyer."

JIM BESSMAN

PETER HIMMELMAN Wow Hall, Eugene, Ore.

ROCKER Peter Himmelman played to a capacity crowd of 300 at Eugene's Wow Hall on the opening night of his 40-city U.S. tour. The cross-country outing promises to be a successful one for the songwriter, due in part to radio support for his song "Untitled." better

known by some as "the taxi sond. Himmelman's six-niece band consisted of an electric guitar (skillfully covering mandolin parts on a Strat), bass, keyboards, drums, and a background vocalist, with Himmelman playing acoustic and electric guitar, and occasional percussion.

Known and admired for his spontaneity, Himmelman never prepares a set list, and has been known to lead an entire audience outside the theater

onto the roof to play under the stars. At this show, the band romped through a joyously impromptu 21/2-hour set (with a half-hour break), taking requests from the audience and working out some tricky arrangements on the

The set opened with "Flown This Acid World," a song that sparked recognition in most of the audience, who sang along with the choruses. Throughout the show, Himmelman's lyrics were punctuated by enthusiastic outbursts from the crowd, as he touched on themes ranging from hope to dissolution, disillusion, and despair. In particular, the crowd recognized the Elvis Costello-like "You Know Me Better Than I Do," and sang along during an a cappella breakdown of the chorus.

Himmelman introduced an older piece, "The Eleventh Confession," by describing it in his usual deadpan as "a big hit-I'm surprised you don't know it." As the band launched into the open-

York and Dublin about life if the Bea-

tles had never made it big. He was also

a founding member of rock act the Ma-

Keeping Black 47's sound fresh is

important to Kirwan and partially

stems from his disillusionment with the

status quo of mainstream rock'n'roll.

Why bother listening to R.E.M. when

you can listen to the Byrds? It's all

fourth, fifth generation. It's like with

any other art form. If it is going to get

recycled and copied all the time, it re-

ally doesn't interest me.

ing chords, Himmelman learned that the percussionist's shaker was lost and, following some banter about how it was probably going to cost him 20 bucks to replace it, suggested that his background singer play spoons during the intro instead. Coaching her good-naturedly on the proper rhythm and part, he waited until the intro sounded the way he wanted it before beginning to

One of many musical high points of the set was a version of "I Feel Young Today," in which the bass player executed African rhythms in a line reminiscent of Paul Simon's "Graceland." Himmelman's voice took on a variety of personae during the evening, from balladeer to pop rocker, from gravelly bluesman to political commentator.

Half an hour into the show, Himmelnan asked the audience for requests. An El Salvadorean man with a self-described "Hebrew-sounding name" requested a dance song and the band burst into a 15-minute rendition of "Havah Negila" with a Latin beat. The whole room danced the horah as the keyboardist called out the chords to the rest of the band. At one point, a bearded, middle-aged "neo-Hasid" took the stage and sang three choruses of the song utilizing Middle Eastern scales, after which Himmelman rapped spontaneously over the Havah Negila progression about El Salvador, Eugene, and other contemporary matters.

The show was sponsored by popular Eugene radio station KAVE 95.3, a station whose playlist is as eclectic as Himmelman's repertoire. Wow Hall's acoustics tend to be slightly cavernous. which gave the band a good, solid, and DANIEL LEVITIN grungy edge.

BLACK 47 SATISFIES THIRST FOR UNIQUE SOUND

jor Thinkers

(Continued from page 14)

but the business end of it was taking up too much time.

SBK's plan, then, is to take care of business so Kirwan and company can continue to do exactly what they've been doing, but on a broader scale and with greater financial support.

"We're going to get them out on the road playing in pubs," says Ganbarg, "What's happening here can happen in every other city." First single "Funky Ceili" (pronounced "kay-lee") is getting play on college and alternative outlets, and the band has just wrapped a video for that song, featuring Kirwan's son Jimmy in a cameo. That video was shot by George Seminara in Paddy Reilly's. Ganbarg says another promotional

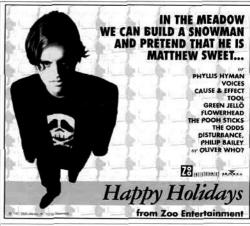
plus is the close-knit nature of the Irish pub community and dedication of Paddy Reilly's owner Steve Duggan. "He's calling pubs in cities all over the country and they work out some kind of barter system."

Describing Black 47's brew as a marriage of traditional Irish music and "the downtown sound," Kirwan says he has always been fascinated by this blend. "Historically, the Irish and blacks are very connected," he says, "When they first came to this country, both of them were underclass. So I figured they must have met, even if it was in fighting

"The music I play is what I hear on the street, and basically hip-hop and dancehall is what you hear," he continues. "The Irish comes because we Bronx and I'm from Ireland and we decided to write about certain subigets

Subject matter, beer-hall tales of working-class life in both Ireland and New York, includes everything from berating worker exploitation to crashing an ex-girlfriend's wedding. Kirwan, who is a family man, says most of the stories are true, "but I take extra things and put them in there." The band's political bent is even reflected in its name, taken from the worst year of the Irish potato famine.

Kirwan's writing extends to the stage. Among his many works is "Liverpool Fantasy," a play staged in New



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